



UW-Madison Police Department

Policy: 74.1

SUBJECT: LEGAL PROCESS

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STANDARD: CALEA 74.1.1 -74.3.2

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POLICY:

The UW-Madison Police Department shall provide prompt service of court-initiated criminal process documents.

DEFINITIONS:

“Criminal process” refers to writs, summonses, mandates, warrants, or other process issuing from a court of law compelling a person to answer for a crime. The term also includes process issued to aid in crime detection or suppression, such as search warrants.

“Legal process” refers to any item of civil or criminal process, whether original, intermediate, or final that is valid on its face and is to be served or executed by the law enforcement agency.

PROCEDURE:

74.1.1 LEGAL PROCESS

The following procedures shall govern the recording of legal process information:

- A. The Department shall be responsible for the execution of criminal process. Pursuant to state statutes, the county Sheriff shall be responsible for performing duties related to civil legal process, to include: issuing subpoenas, seizing real or personal property, conducting evictions, and serving writs or other court orders.
- B. Information regarding each item of criminal legal process shall be recorded and include the following elements: date and time received, type of legal process, nature of the document, source of the document, name of plaintiff/complainant or name of defendant/respondent, officer assigned for service, date of assignment, court docket number, and date service is due.

74.1.2 EXECUTION OF LEGAL PROCESS

The following shall outline the Department record of execution or attempted service of warrants:

- A. An officer attempting to serve any legal process shall complete, at minimum, a CAD disposition indicating the attempted execution of the process. The case disposition shall reference the original case number and include the following elements: date and time service was executed or attempted, name of officer(s) executing/attempting service, name of person on whom legal process was attempted to be served/executed, method of service/reason for non-service, and address of service/attempt.
- B. An officer successfully serving or executing any legal process shall complete an incident report detailing the process. The incident report shall reference the original case number and include the following elements: date and time service was executed or attempted, name of officer(s) executing service, name of person on whom legal process was served/executed, method of service, and address of service.

74.1.3 WARRANT FILES

- A. The Department participates in the Crime Information Bureau (CIB) and the National Crime Information Center (NCIC) systems, which maintain computerized Wanted Persons Files. These Wanted Persons Files contain personal descriptors and identifiers for persons who are being sought by law enforcement. Criteria for entry in the CIB Wanted Persons File include:

1. An individual (including a juvenile) for whom a felony or misdemeanor warrant is outstanding.
 2. Probation and parole violators meeting criterion "1" above.
 3. An individual for whom the Department wishes to enter a Temporary Wanted Person record. (This entry may be needed when a law enforcement agency needs to take proper action to apprehend a person who has committed, or the officer has reasonable grounds to believe has committed, a felony or misdemeanor.)
 4. An individual for whom a John or Jane Doe warrant for homicide has been issued.
- B. The Department may attempt to serve wanted person warrants from other jurisdictions provided the warrant is entered in the CIB and/or NCIC systems.
- C. The Transaction Information for the Management of Enforcement (TIME) System Reference Manual guidelines shall be followed when verifying wanted persons' information.
- D. The TIME System Reference Manual guidelines shall be followed when canceling wanted person entries.

74.1.4 EXECUTION OF CRIMINAL PROCESS PROCEDURES:

- A. Criminal legal process, as it pertains to this Department, shall include serving arrest warrants, executing search warrants (to include legal blood draws), issuing subpoenas endorsed by the appropriate authorities and issuing court summonses.
- B. Officers shall adhere to all constitutional, statutory, and Departmental requirements when serving criminal legal process documents.
- C. Officers shall serve all types of criminal legal process within jurisdictional boundaries, however, such processes may be served outside Department jurisdiction. Officers should notify the law enforcement agency whose jurisdiction the service is occurring in prior to serving criminal legal process, when applicable.
- D. Criminal legal process issued within Department jurisdiction shall have service attempted as soon as possible following receipt. Such legal process may be served during any hour of the day or night.
- E. Applications for arrest and search warrants shall be based on probable cause. Affidavits shall be made in writing and signed under oath by the affiant.
- F. Court-issued summonses may be obtained or issued in lieu of arrest warrants when deemed appropriate by prosecuting officials.
- G. Criminal legal processes shall be filed with the Clerk of Court as soon as possible. Any such processes obtained after normal working hours shall be filed during the next regularly scheduled workday or within the time frame described for the process. It is the arresting officer's responsibility to ensure all required and applicable paperwork is submitted to Court Services prior to the end of their shift. Deviation from this requirement may be authorized by a supervisor.
- H. All documents produced from the execution of a search warrant, arrest warrant, court summons, subpoena and/or other legal documents shall be maintained in association with the case file.
- I. The shift supervisor or officer in charge shall be immediately notified when there is an issue of immunity from arrest. Federal, state and/or University resources should be utilized to verify the current status and applicability of immunity claims.
- J. Arrest warrants shall be executed by sworn law enforcement officers only.